

GEORGE C. BROOKS

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Department of Fish and Wildlife Conservation
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EDUCATION

Ph.D. Virginia Tech, Fisheries and Wildlife Conservation (with a minor in Preparing the Future Professoriate)	2020
M.S. University of Sheffield, Zoology	2014
B.S. University of Sheffield, Zoology	2013

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Research Associate , University of Wisconsin - Madison	2024-present
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Forecasting socioecological dynamics of inland fisheries• Uncovering climate change bright spots in Midwest fisheries	
Postdoctoral Researcher , Virginia Tech	2020-2024
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Reintroduction planning for flatwoods salamanders• Modeling fisheries as socioecological systems• Filial cannibalism in eastern hellbenders• Macroevolutionary models of life history evolution in vertebrates	
Graduate Teaching Assistant , Virginia Tech	2015-2020
Natural History Collections Manager , Virginia Tech	2015-2019
Environmental Control Advisor , Biffa Waste Services	2014-2015

SELECT PUBLICATIONS

Articles in Peer Reviewed Journals (* indicates co-author is a student or technician)

Brooks, G. C., T. A. Gorman, C. Proctor, *B. K. Rincon, and C.A. Haas. Prescribed fire promotes site recolonization in the Florida Bog Frog. *in review*

Brooks, G. C., *R. M. Moore, *B. K. Rincon, T. A. Gorman, and C.A. Haas. Phenological differences help to maintain reproductive isolation and facilitate the coexistence of two sympatric frogs. *in review*

Brooks, G. C., S. Goodman, *W. Moore, H. C. Chandler, N. M. Caruso, J. A. Smith, T. A. Gorman, C. A. Haas. Gopher Tortoise (*Gopherus polyphemus*) burrow associate communities are depauperate in modified landscapes. *in press*

Brooks, G. C., J. C. Uyeda, *N. Bone, *H. Conrad, C. Mull, and H. K. Kindsvater. Fundamental constraints on the evolution of vertebrate life histories. *in press*

Chandler, H. C., N. M. Caruso, **G. C. Brooks**, and C. A. Haas. 2024. Wetland hydrology, not altered phenology, challenges Reticulated Flatwoods Salamander (*Ambystoma bishopi*) management under future climate change. *Ichthyology and Herpetology*, 112:531-543.

Brooks, G. C., H. C. Chandler, C. A. Haas, and H. K. Kindsvater. 2024. Ten principles from evolutionary ecology for the effective conservation of reptiles and amphibians. *Journal of Herpetology*, 53:9-28.

*Ulans, A., **G. C. Brooks**, and L. Jacobs. 2024. Environmental complexity impacts anxiety in broiler chickens depending on genetic strain and body weight. *Scientific Reports*, 14:17535

Feaga, J. B., J. Barron, **G. C. Brooks**, E. A. Frimpong, C. A. Haas, M. Holden, and E. Hultin. 2024. A hydrologic and land cover-based habitat model for use in bog turtle (*Glyptemys mühlenbergii*) conservation. *Aquatic Conservation: Marine and Freshwater Ecosystems*, 34:e4215

Brooks, G. C., W. A. Hopkins, and H. K. Kindsvater. 2024. Concurrent threats and extinction risk in a long-lived, highly fecund vertebrate with parental care. *Ecological Applications*, e2946

- Brooks, G. C.**, T. A. Gorman, and C. A. Haas. 2024. Variation in flatwoods salamander survival is unrelated to temperature and rainfall. *Ichthyology and Herpetology*, 112:31-40
- Brooks, G. C.**, H. C. Chandler, D. Z. Childs, Y. Jiao, and C. A. Haas. 2024. Predicting the population viability of an endangered amphibian under environmental and demographic uncertainty. *Population Ecology*, 66:184-195
- Chandler, H. C. and **G. C. Brooks**. 2023. The relationship between female body size and clutch size in flatwoods salamanders. *Southeastern Naturalist*, 22:588-594
- Brooks, G. C.** 2023. Why are vertebrates so big? *Functional Ecology*, 37:2764-2766
- Brooks, G. C.**, N. M. Caruso, H. C. Chandler, and C. A. Haas. 2023. Niche partitioning and the storage effect facilitate coexistence in an amphibian community. *Ecology and Evolution*, 13:e10629
- Brooks, G. C.**, T. A. Gorman, *K. C. Jones, H. C. Chandler, *B. K. Rincon, M. A. Sission, J. Himes, and C. A. Haas. 2023. Removing duff layers in fire-suppressed wetlands can aid habitat restoration efforts. *Wetlands*, 43:95
- Chandler, H. C., N. M. Caruso, D. L. McLaughlin, Y. Jiao, **G. C. Brooks**, and C. A. Haas. 2023. Forecasting the flooding dynamics of flatwoods salamander breeding wetlands under future climate change scenarios. *PeerJ*, 11:e16050
- *Evans, L., **G. C. Brooks**, *M. G. Anderson, *A. M. Campbell, and L. Jacobs. 2023. Environmental complexity and reduced stocking density promote positive behavioral outcomes in broiler chickens. *Animals*, 13:2074
- Hopkins, W. A., *B. F. Case, *J. Groffen, **G. C. Brooks**, C. M. Bodinof Jachowski, S. T. Button, *J. J. Halligan, *R. S. M. O'Brien, and H. K. Kindsvater. 2023. Filial cannibalism leads to chronic nest failure of eastern hellbender salamanders. *The American Naturalist*, 202:92-106
- Brooks, G. C.**, J. H. Roberts, *A. S. Wendt, and C. A. Haas. 2023. Comparing estimates of census and effective population size in an endangered amphibian. *Animal Conservation*, 26:839-850
- Brooks, G. C.** and H. K. Kindsvater. 2022. Early development drives variation in amphibian vulnerability to global change. *Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution*, 10:813414
- Brooks, G. C.** and C. A. Haas. 2021. Using historical dip net data to infer absence of flatwoods salamanders in stochastic environments. *PeerJ*, 9:e12388
- Brooks G. C.**, T. A. Gorman, Y. Jiao, and C. A. Haas. 2020. Reconciling larval and adult sampling methods to model growth across life-stages. *PLoS One*, 15:e0237737
- Petters, J. L., **G. C. Brooks**, J. A. Smith, and C. A. Haas. 2019. The impact of targeted data management training for field research projects. *Data Science Journal*, 18:1-7
- Brooks, G. C.**, J. A. Smith, E. Frimpong, T. A. Gorman, H. C. Chandler, and C. A. Haas. 2019. Indirect connectivity estimates of amphibian breeding wetlands from spatially explicit occupancy models. *Aquatic Conservation: Marine and Freshwater Ecosystems*, 29:1815-1825
- Brooks, G. C.**, J. A. Smith, T. A. Gorman, and C. A. Haas. 2019. Discerning the environmental drivers of annual migrations in an endangered amphibian. *Copeia*, 107:270-276

SELECT CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- Oral Presentations** (* indicates co-author is a student or technician)
- *McDonnell, T. S., **G. C. Brooks**, M. T. Holden, J. D. Buckwalter, J. W. Snodgrass, and C. A. Haas. 2024. Investigating summertime vegetation density preference in bog turtles under grazing regime variation. Hudson Housatonic Recovery Unit Bog Turtle Meeting, Cold Spring, NY, USA.
- Kindsvater, H. K., **G. C. Brooks**, J. C. Uyeda, *H. Conrad, *N. Bone, and C. Mull. 2024. Fundamental constraints on the evolution of vertebrate life histories. Joint Congress on Evolutionary Biology, Montreal, QC, Canada
- Castello, L., *A. Abreu, E. S. Brondizio, **G. C. Brooks**, S. J. Campos, *P. Cunha, A. Fleischmann, *C. Franco, *E. A. Hultin, *D. Hymans, H. K. Kindsvater, E. Martins, and M. Sorice. 2024. An approach to assess the integrated social-ecological dynamics of freshwater fisheries. Workshop on the Ostrom Workshop, Bloomington, Indiana, USA

- Chandler H. C., **G. C. Brooks**, K. C. Jones, *B. K. Rincon, A. K. Martin, and C. A. Haas. 2024. Lessons learned from long-term monitoring and research of Reticulated Flatwoods Salamander (*Ambystoma bishopi*) populations on Eglin Air Force Base. Southeast Partners in Amphibian and Reptile Conservation Annual Meeting, Nauvoo, AL, USA
- *Hultin E. A., H. K. Kindsvater, **G. C. Brooks**, and L. Castello. 2024. Predicting population dynamics of *Arapaima* spp. from social and ecological variables. World Fisheries Conference, Seattle, WA, USA
- Brooks, G. C.**, W. A. Hopkins, and H. K. Kindsvater. 2023. Concurrent threats jeopardize the viability of Virginia's hellbender populations. Joint Meeting of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists, Norfolk, VA, USA
- *Ulans, A., **G. C. Brooks**, and L. Jacobs. 2023. Anxiety in broiler chickens is affected by strain, body weight, and environmental complexity. The 56th Congress of the International Society for Applied Ethology, Tallin, Estonia
- Uyeda J. C., **G. C. Brooks**, H. K. Kindsvater, *N. Bone, C. Mull, and *H. Conrad. 2022. Macroevolutionary modeling of life history evolution in vertebrates. Evolution, Cleveland, OH, USA.
- Brooks, G. C.** and C. A. Haas. 2021. On the importance of critical race theory in science. Academic Symposium on Critical Race Theory, Virginia Tech, VA, USA
- *Hawkins, R., J. Metzgar, **G. C. Brooks**, and C. A. Haas. 2019. A tale of natural history collections education at Virginia Tech. Society for the Preservation of Natural History Collections Conference, Chicago, IL, USA
- *Nelson, C. A., **G. C. Brooks**, C. A. Haas, and M. R. Stocker. 2019. Incorporating technology and multidisciplinary thinking into university collections. Society for the Preservation of Natural History Collections Conference, Chicago, IL, USA
- Brooks, G. C.**, Y. Jiao, T. A. Gorman, and C. A. Haas. 2017. A novel Bayesian approach to model biphasic growth in an endangered salamander, *Ambystoma bishopi*. Annual Meeting of the Ecological Society of America, Portland, OR, USA

Poster Presentations (* indicates co-author is a student or technician)

- Martin, A. K., **G. C. Brooks**, H. C. Chandler, *K. C. Jones, *B. K. Rincon, and C. A. Haas. 2024. Tracking Reticulated Flatwoods Salamander (*Ambystoma bishopi*) recovery in response to habitat restoration. Joint Meeting of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists, Pittsburg, PA, USA
- *Hultin, E. A., **G. C. Brooks**, H. K. Kindsvater, and L. Castello. 2024. Identifying drivers of *Arapaima* population dynamics in a floodplain ecosystem. Southern Division American Fisheries Society Meeting, Chattanooga, TN, USA
- *Engler, T., C. A. Haas, N. M. Caruso, and **G. C. Brooks**. 2023. Tracking the decline and recovery of salamanders in Appalachian forests for 30 years following timber harvest. Joint Meeting of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists, Norfolk, VA, USA
- *Leipold, A. E., N. M. Caruso, **G. C. Brooks**, and C. A. Haas. 2019. Variations of growth within the breeding and non-breeding seasons of the Reticulated Flatwoods Salamander (*Ambystoma bishopi*). Annual Southeastern Partners in Amphibian and Reptile Conservation Meeting, Black Mountain, NC, USA
- *Rincon, B., N. M. Caruso, **G. C. Brooks**, *K. C. Jones, and C. A. Haas. 2019. Monitoring Reticulated Flatwoods Salamanders with PIT tag antennas: Our first season of insights. Annual Southeastern Partners in Amphibian and Reptile Conservation Meeting, Black Mountain, NC, USA

EXTERNAL GRANTS

- 2024: Restoring degraded wetlands to reverse imperiled species declines. C.A Haas (PI), **G.C. Brooks**, K.C. Jones. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service State Wildlife Grant, \$300,000
- 2024: Flatwoods Salamander Monitoring and Endangered Species Management on Eglin Air Force Base, Florida. C.A Haas (PI), M.C. Mims, L.I. Blanc, **G.C. Brooks**, A.K Martin, J.R. Walters. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, \$475,000

- 2023: Creating a framework to guide restoration and management of longleaf pine embedded wetlands in the southeastern United States. H.C. Chandler (PI), **G.C. Brooks**, D. McLaughlin, and C.A. Haas. U.S. Department of Agriculture Natural Resources Conservation Service, \$200,000
- 2023: Endangered Species Adaptive Management and Monitoring on Eglin Air Force Base, Florida. C.A. Haas (PI), L.I. Blanc, T.A. Gorman, **G.C. Brooks**, J.R. Walters. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, \$165,000
- 2023: Predicting the persistence of salamanders: Consequences of phenological shifts for species of management concern on DoD lands. C.A. Haas (PI), H.C. Chandler, N.M. Caruso, and **G.C. Brooks**. Department of Defense Strategic Environmental Research and Development Program, \$27,000
- 2022: Preliminary assessments for translocation of Reticulated Flatwoods Salamanders onto private lands. **G.C. Brooks** (PI), C.A. Haas, and H.C. Chandler. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, \$100,000
- 2019: Temporal patterns in the reproductive ecology of the Florida Bog Frog. The Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles Roger Conant Grant in Herpetology, \$500

INTERNAL GRANTS

- 2023: Virginia Tech Postdoctoral Association Travel Grant to attend the Joint Meeting of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists, Norfolk, VA, USA. \$500
- 2022: Wetland loss along the Blue Ridge Parkway. **G.C. Brooks** (PI), C.A. Haas, H.C. Chandler, E. Brooks, J. Petters, and K. Diaz. University Libraries Collaborative Research Grant. \$10,000
- 2019: Fish and Wildlife Graduate Student Association Travel Grant to attend the Joint Meeting of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists, Snowbird, UT, USA. \$600
- 2019: College of Natural Resources Instructional Support Fund to purchase teaching microscopes. **G.C. Brooks** (PI), C.A. Haas, L. Castello, D. Orth. \$2,000
- 2018: Virginia Tech Graduate Student Association Travel Fund to attend the Joint Meeting of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists, Rochester, NY, USA. \$250

HONORS AND AWARDS

- Georgia Pacific Dean's Graduate Fellowship, 2019
- Dwight Chamberlain Graduate Wildlife Fellowship, 2019
- Departmental nominee for Virginia Tech's Instructor of Record Award, 2019
- Fish and Wildlife Conservation's Outstanding Teaching Assistant of the Year Award, 2018

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Instructor <i>Inclusive Pedagogy</i>	Spring 2022
Instructor <i>Introduction to Ecological Modeling in R</i>	Spring 2022
Instructor 4344 <i>Herpetology</i>	Spring 2020
Instructor 2324 <i>Wildlife Field Biology</i>	Spring 2019
Course Assistant 4984 <i>Natural History Collections and Curation</i>	Spring 2019
Mentor 4994 <i>Undergraduate Research</i>	2018-2019
Teaching Assistant 2324 <i>Wildlife Field Biology</i>	2016-2018

Invited Seminars

<i>Population Dynamics</i> , Department of Forest and Wildlife Ecology, UW-Madison	2024
<i>Evolution</i> , Department of Biology, The Citadel	2023
<i>Animal Behavior</i> , Department of Biology, Randolph College	2023
<i>Herpetology</i> , Department of Fish and Wildlife Conservation, Virginia Tech	2021-2023
<i>Wildlife Biology</i> , Department of Biology, Randolph College	2022
<i>Graduate Seminar</i> , Department of Fish and Wildlife Conservation, Virginia Tech	2019-2022

TRAINING AND CERTIFICATES

Anti-Racist Teaching, Virginia Tech	2022
Creating an Inclusive Workplace, Virginia Tech	2022
AIBS Writing for Impact and Influence Workshop, online	2020
Certificate of Professional Development, Virginia Tech	2019
Reducing Implicit Bias and Stereotype Threat in the Classroom, Virginia Tech	2019
Advancing Diversity Workshop, Virginia Tech	2019
Preparing the Future Professoriate Certificate, Virginia Tech	2018
Carl Gans Workshop on Best Practices in Natural History Collections	2018
Disrupting Academic Bullying Workshop, Virginia Tech	2018
Graduate Education Development Institute Pedagogy Certificate, Virginia Tech	2017

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Referee for Manuscripts

The American Naturalist, Biodiversity and Conservation, Ecology and Evolution, Functional Ecology, Herpetologica, Hydrobiologia, Ichthyology and Herpetology, Journal of Wildlife Management, PeerJ, Proceedings of the Southeastern Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies, Scientific Reports, Wetlands Ecology and Management

Societal Memberships

American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists, American Society of Naturalists, British Herpetological Society, Herpetologists League, Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles, Society of Systematic Biologists, Virginia Herpetological Society, Wisconsin Herpetological Association, Wisconsin Society for Ornithology

Broader Impacts

- Helped to found the Natural History Collections Club (NHCC) at Virginia Tech
- Coordinated various museum events for the NHCC and the Virginia Tech chapter of the Wildlife Society (TWS), the Virginia Tech Science Festival, local 4-H groups, and preschoolers from the Virginia Tech Child Development Center for Learning and Research
- Taught wildlife field techniques and natural history to high schoolers as part of the Philadelphia ZooCREW's summer field course at Mountain Lake Biological Station
- Served as the web developer and guest speaker chair for the Fish and Wildlife department's Graduate Student Assembly (FIWGSA) at Virginia Tech

FIELD EXPERIENCE

Europe

- Air and water quality monitoring at landfill sites across southern England
- Great Crested Newts (*Triturus cristatus*) surveys for Surrey Amphibian and Reptile Group
- Herpetofauna surveys in England for the National Amphibian and Reptile Recording Scheme
- Behavioral study of waterfowl breeding ecology in South Yorkshire
- Heathland restoration prior to reintroduction of Sand Lizards (*Lacerta agilis*) in England
- Manipulative experimental study of plant-pollinator interactions in southern Portugal

United States

- Radiotelemetry of reintroduced Eastern Indigo Snakes (*Drymarchon couperi*)
- Drift fence and dipnet for Reticulated Flatwoods Salamanders (*Ambystoma bishopi*)
- Sampling invertebrate communities of ephemeral wetlands in longleaf pine forests
- Wetland restoration in longleaf pine flatwoods
- Frog Call surveys on Eglin Air Force Base
- Surveys to assess the population status of Bog Turtles (*Glyptemys muhlenbergii*)